## **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

## 1. A compound having a Formula I,

Formula I

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, amide, stereoisomer or prodrug thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the prodrug, wherein:

10 \_\_\_\_\_ is a bond or is absent;

R<sup>1</sup> is H; C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl;

 $R^2$  is H; halogen;  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, optionally substituted; aryl, aralkyl, heteroaryl or heteroaralkyl, optionally substituted;

 $R^6R^7NS(O)_{2^-}; R^8S(O)_n^-; -(CH_2)_nCOR^+; -(CH_2)_nNR^6R^7; -(CH_2)_nCOOR^+; or$ 

15  $R^6R^7NC(O)$ -;

5

 $R^6$  and  $R^7$  are each independently H; aryl, aralkyl, heteroaryl or heteroaralkyl, optionally substituted with halogen, OR', (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>COOR', (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CONR'R", (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>R' or CN;

 $C_1$ - $C_{10}$  alkyl, optionally substituted;  $(CH_2)_nCOR$ ';  $(CH_2)_nCOOR$ ';

20 (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CONR'R" or (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>R'; or

N, R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> taken together form a 4-11 member ring optionally

containing up to two heteroatoms selected from O, N and S, said ring

being optionally substituted;

10

R<sup>4</sup> is C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl, optionally substituted; H; halo; aryl or heteroaryl, optionally substituted;
R<sup>8</sup> is aryl, aralkyl, alkyl, heteroaryl or heteroaralkyl, optionally substituted;
R' and R" are each independently H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub> alkyl, aryl or aralkyl, optionally substituted; and
n is 0-2.

- 2. A compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or composition thereof wherein R<sup>1</sup> is C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl.
- 3. A compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or composition thereof wherein R<sup>2</sup> is R<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>NS(O)<sub>2</sub>- or R<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>NC(O)-.
- 4. A compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or composition thereof wherein R<sup>2</sup> is -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>.
  - A compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or composition thereof wherein R<sup>4</sup> is H; lower alkyl, phenyl or heteroaryl, optionally substituted.
- A compound of the Formula I of claim 1 selected from the group consisting of: (3R,5R)-7-[2-benzylcarbamoyl-5-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; (3R,5R)-7-[2-benzylcarbamoyl-3-propyl-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; (3R,5R)-7-[2-benzylcarbamoyl-3-isobutyl-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; (3R,5R)-7-[2-benzylcarbamoyl-3-ethyl-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; (3R,5R)-7-[2-benzylcarbamoyl-3-isopropyl-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid;

imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid:

(3R,5R)-7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-phenethylcarbamoyl-3H-

5

(3R,5R)-7-[2-(4-fluoro-benzylcarbamoyl)-3-propyl-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid;
(3R,5R)-7-[2-phenylcarbamoyl-3-propyl-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts, amides and esters thereof.

- 7. A compound of the Formula I of claim 1 selected from the group consisting of: (3R,5R)-7-[2-(4-fluoro-benzylcarbamoyl)-5-(4-fluoro-3-methyl-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; (3R,5R)-7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-phenylmethanesulfonyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; (3R,5R)-7-(2-benzylcarbamoyl-3-isopropyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-3H-midazol-4-yl)-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; (3R,5S)-7-(2-Benzylcarbamoyl-5-bromo-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazole-4-yl)-3,5-dihydroxy-hept-6-enoic acid; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts, amides and esters thereof.
- 8. A compound of the Formula I of claim 1 selected from the group consisting of: (3R,5R)-3,5-Dihydroxy-7-[3-isopropyl-5-phenyl-2-((R)-1-phenyl-20 ethylcarbamoyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-heptanoic acid; (3R,5R)-3,5-Dihydroxy-7-[3-isopropyl-5-phenyl-2-((S)-1-phenylethylcarbamoyl)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-heptanoic acid; 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-(methanesulfonyl-methyl-amino)-25 3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-methanesulfonylamino-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy-heptanoic acid; 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-(methyl-phenylmethanesulfonylamino)-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 30 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-phenylmethanesulfonylamino-3Hmidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid;

4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid;

7-[2-benzenesulfonylamino-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-

7-[2-(benzenesulfonyl-methyl-amino)-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[2-(acetyl-methyl-amino)-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 5 7-[2-acetylamino-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[2-(acetyl-benzyl-amino)-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[2-(benzoyl-methyl-amino)-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-10 imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[2-benzoylamino-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-phenylacetylamino-3H-imidazol-4yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 15 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-(methyl-phenylacetyl-amino)-3Himidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[2-(benzyl-methanesulfonyl-amino)-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-methylsulfamoyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-20 3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[2-benzylsulfamoyl-5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; 7-[5-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-phenylsulfamoyl-3H-imidazol-4-yl]-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; and 25 (3R,5R)-7-{5-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-3-isopropyl-2-[(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)carbamoyl]-3H-imidazol-4-yl}-3,5-dihydroxy- heptanoic acid; and

9. A stereoisomer of a compound of the Formula I as defined in any one of claims 1-8 respectively, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or composition thereof, said stereoisomer selected from a (3R, 5R)- isomer and a (3R, 5S)- isomer.

pharmaceutically acceptable salts, amides and esters thereof.

10. A stereoisomer of a compound of the Formula I as defined in any one of claims 1-8 respectively, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or composition thereof said stereoisomer selected from a (3S, 5R)- isomer and a (3S, 5S)- isomer.

5

11. The use of a compound of the Formula I as defined in any one of claims 110 respectively, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or
composition thereof, for the manufacture of a medicament to treat a
disease for which an HMG Co-A reductase inhibitor is indicated.

10

- 12. A combination of a compound of Formula I, as defined in any one of claims 1-10 respectively, and another pharmaceutically active agent.
- 13. The combination of claim 12 wherein the other pharmaceutically active agent is a CTEP inhibitor, a PPAR-activator, an MTP/Apo B secretion inhibitor, a cholesterol absorption inhibitor, a cholesterol synthesis inhibitor, a fibrate, niacin, an ion-exchange resin, an antioxidant, an ACAT inhibitor, a bile sequestrant, an anti-hypertensive agent, or an acetylcholine esterase inhibitor.

20

15

14. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of Formula I as defined in any one of claims 1-10, or a combination as defined in any one of claims 12-13 respectively; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent or vehicle.

25

30

15. The use of a compound of Formula I as defined in any one of claims 1-10, a combination as defined in any one of claims 12-13, or a composition as defined in claim 14, for the manufacture of a medicament to treat atherosclerosis.